

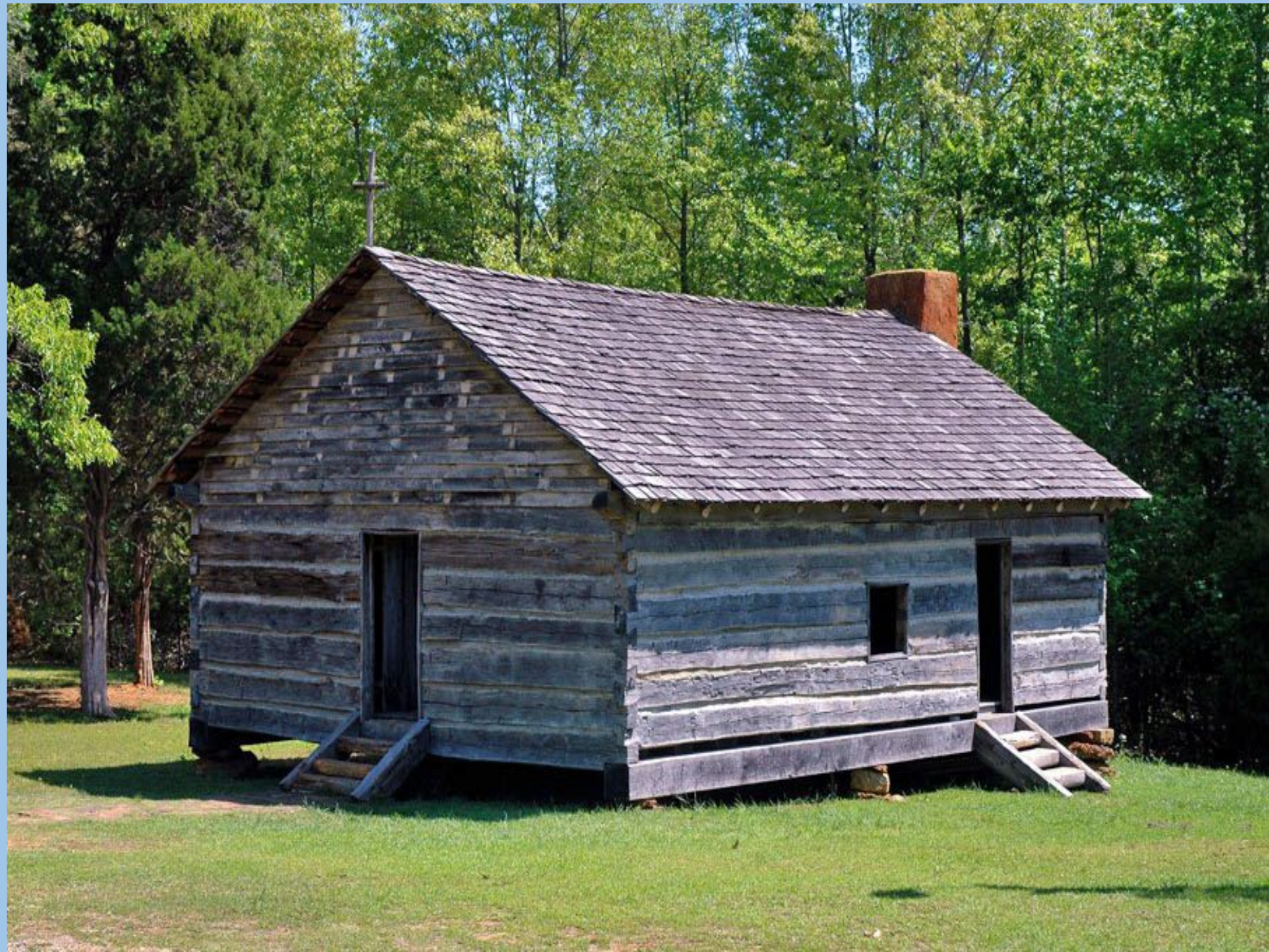
Battle of Shiloh

U.S. Grant – Army of the Tennessee (River)
45,000 troops

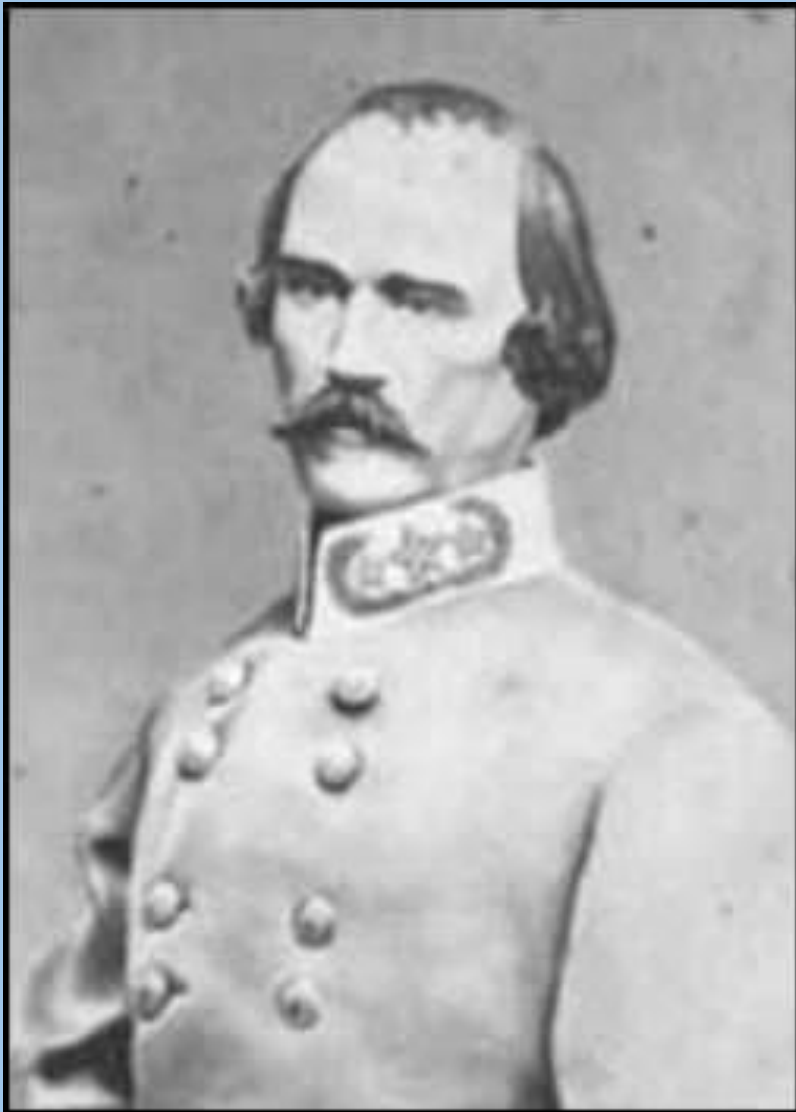
vs.

Albert Sidney Johnston – Army of Mississippi
40,000 troops

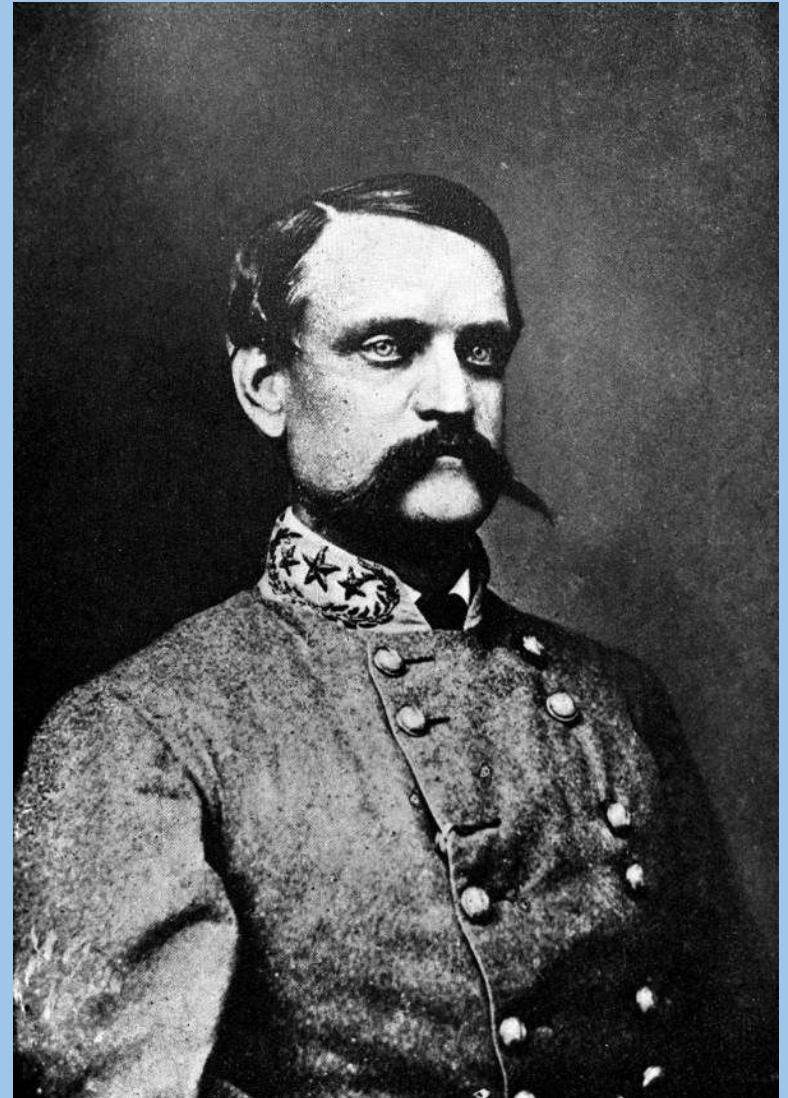
April 6-7, 1862
Tennessee



Johnston **vs.** Grant



Helping Johnston was Beauregard and Breckinridge



What did Breckinridge do in November of 1860?

He ran for president of the U.S. and lost to Lincoln. He was Vice President for Buchanan (the president before Lincoln).



The Hornet's Nest



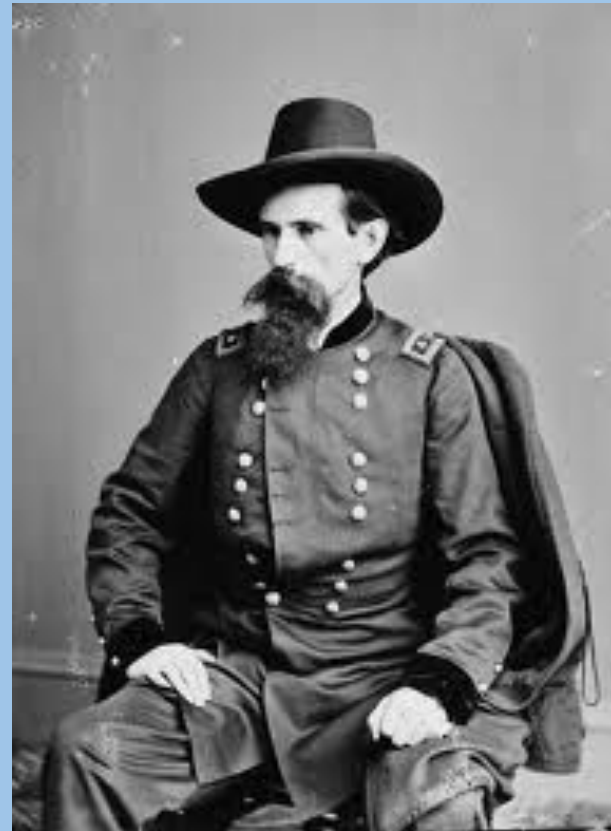
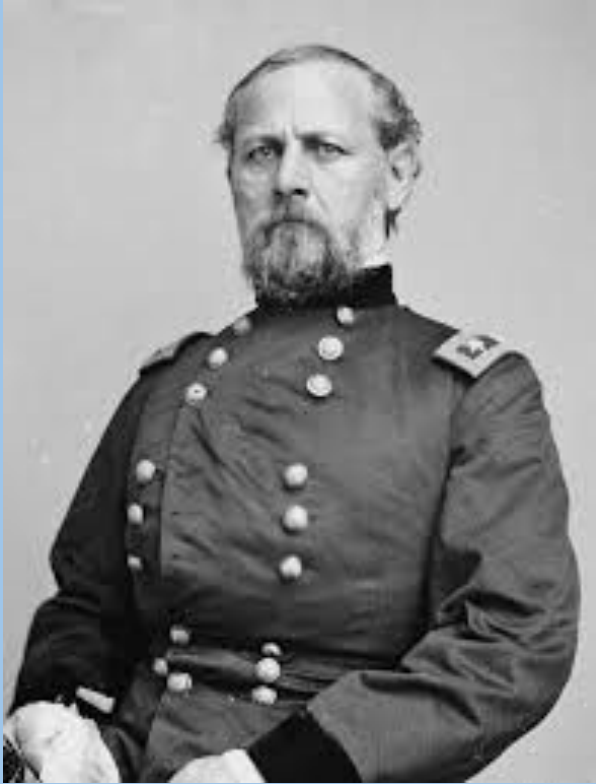
Bloody Pond

It looked like the South was going to win at first. They surprised the North by attacking them early in the morning. Grant was NOT prepared for this.

Things changed on the second day, however. One change was that Johnston was shot in the leg and bled to death at the end of the first day.

The other change was that reinforcements came for the North.

Buell – Army of the Ohio – 20,000 troops



Lew Wallace from Indiana with 7,000 men

Other Indiana Troops at Shiloh

Colonel Bass 30th Indiana Regiment

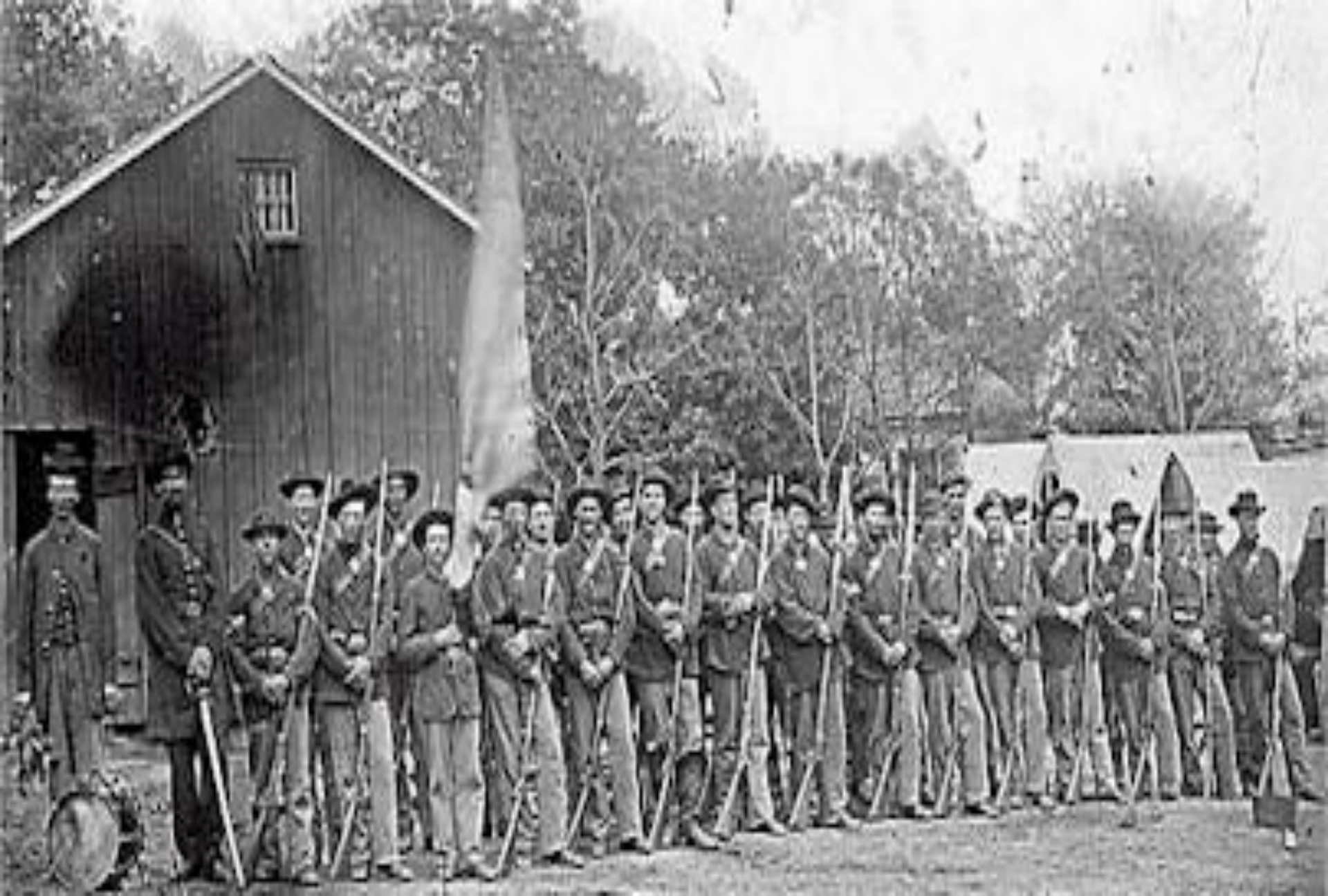


From
Fort
Wayne



**Henry
Lawton
from Fort
Wayne!
He was
in the
30th IN
regiment.**





44th Indiana Regiment

Battle of Shiloh

In Tennessee

The North won the battle.

April 6-7, 1862

The North's strategy was to divide and conquer the South by gaining control of the Mississippi River

Fact: Southern General A.S. Johnston died in the battle.

South lost 11,000 men - North lost 13,000 men

Why was Grant criticized even though he won at Shiloh?

- He was surprised on the first day.
Was he drinking again?
- The casualty count was higher for the North than for the South.
- The number of deaths was staggering!
- The South got away!

Shiloh, a Requiem
By Herman Melville

Skimming lightly, wheeling still,
The swallows fly low
Over the fields in clouded days
The forest field of Shiloh
Over the parched one stretched in pain
Through the pause of night
That followed the Sunday fight
Around the church of Shiloh
The church so lone, the log-built one
That echoed to many a parting groan
And natural prayer
Of dying foemen mingled there
Foemen at morn, but friends at eve –
Fame or country least their care
(What like a bullet can undeceive!)
But now they lie low
While over them the swallows skim
And all is hushed at Shiloh





New Orleans

Louisiana The North won.

April 25, 1862 Divide and conquer.

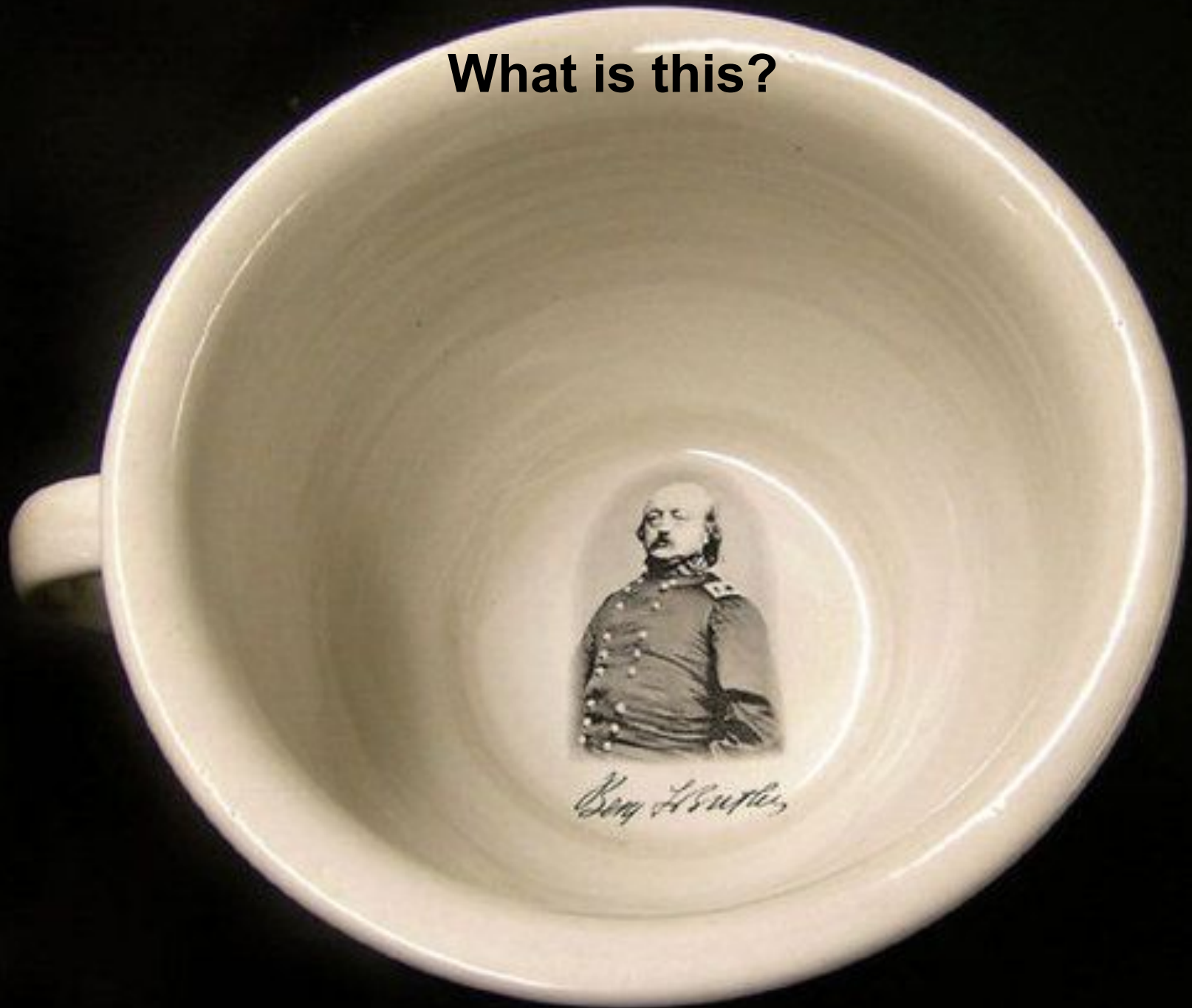
Admiral Farragut won a huge naval victory!



General Benjamin Butler – nicknamed the Beast - occupied New Orleans



What is this?



It is a chamber pot (where you went to the bathroom) used by Southerners in New Orleans. It tells you how they felt about Benjamin Butler! The residents of New Orleans were not happy that their city was occupied by Yankees. To show their displeasure, the citizens, especially women, spit at and dumped their chamber pots on Union soldiers marching along the streets of New Orleans. As a result, General Butler issued Order No. 28 which allowed any woman who spat on or cursed soldiers to be treated as a prostitute and arrested.

